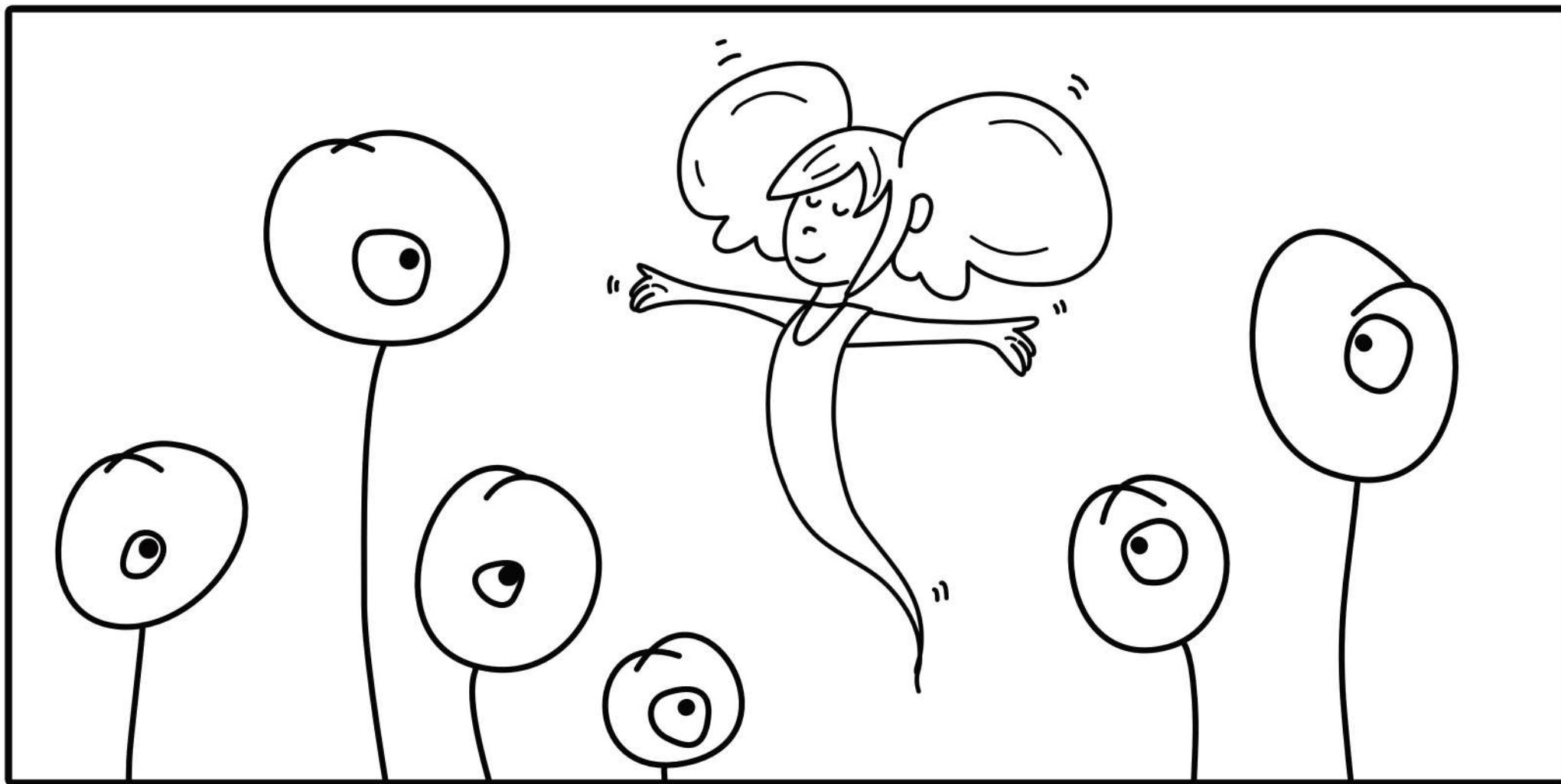


La increíble historia de un HUEVO FRITO



Hada Catalina

DUBBI KIDS